## Police Budget Review FY 24

## MRI Report Recap

- Communities should have 3.8 officers per thousand residents
- Princeton has 1.7 officers per thousand, a deficit of 2.1 officers
- Princeton Police ranks $3^{\text {rd }}$ for most calls per officer when compared to the eleven agencies identified
- Princeton Police has the 3 rd lowest number of Police Officers per thousand among comparable communities
- As a result of police reform, part time officers must complete training at either bridge or full-time academy in order to be employed as a police officer in Massachusetts.
- At town meeting last year, Chief Powers asked for two FT Police Officers. Princeton added one additional full-time officer to mitigate the reduction in part-time officers, prior to the issuance of the MRI report.


## Challenges of having one officer per shift

- EXAMPLE 1: On April 20th, I received a call at 1:30 am from a Princeton officer working alone. He explained he was with a victim of an alleged rape in the parking lot of Post-office Square. He had requested mutual aid because two suspects had been reported to flee the area and may be in the building. The Officer said he found an open door and conducted a cursory search of the building. An ambulance was called for the victim, who was transported to the emergency room unaccompanied by the police. The victim's car was believed to have trace evidence and possible fingerprints and needed to be processed.


## Challenges of having one officer per shift

- Example 2: On April 24th Princeton Police Officer working alone responded to an adult male experiencing a mental health crisis. The report was that this individual was being very aggressive, smashing property throughout the home, and his elderly relative was scared that he may hurt her. After an extended period at the scene, the officer got the male involuntarily committed to a hospital. This requires the male to be driven to the emergency room. This also requires the officer to go to the ER.
- While on the scene, the officer called from a cell phone, trying to get someone to come to work to cover the town, but was unsuccessful.
- Princeton was left with NO police services for over four hours.


## Challenges of having one officer per shift

- Example 3: During mid January this year, after building up the courage, a young female came to the police station to speak with an Officer. She wanted to tell her story that she and possibly another girl are the victims of sexual assault. Fortunately, that day, that minute, a Princeton Police officer was inside the police station doing administrative duties. This victim got her story told, and an investigation was opened.
- What if the Officer was not there?
-What if another call came in?
- Who is investigating the horrific crime?


## Challenges of having one officer per shift

- Example 4: Wednesday, April 26th, an Officer working alone responded to a natural death of a town resident. The officer needed to remain on scene to notify the Medical examiner and weight for removal of the deceased. Overtime was called out from the location. Again, no police coverage in Princeton for over four hours.
- Example 5: OFFICER SAFETY? Let's not forget the following who died protecting you.
- Westminster Police Officer Keith J. Nivala, killed 8-20-1989
- Paxton Police Chief Officer Robert J. Mortell, Killed February 1, 1994
- Westminster Police Officer Lawrence M. Jupin, died November 29, 2002. He was shot in the face, hip and leg May $10^{\text {th }}, 1999$, and went into comma until his passing three years later.


## Staffing 2021



## Staffing 2022



## Staffing 2023



## Challenges we are facing with hiring addition Part-Time Officers

- Police Reform Bill 2963 now requires part-time police officers to have the equivalent of a full-time police academy by July 2024.
- High risk job where the Officer is held to extremely high standards. The Pay is $\$ 20.32 \mathrm{Hr}$.
- We sought to hire, we had 7 applications, four people showed up to interview, three we can start background checks on. (Note we currently only have four FT officers scheduled, so the backgrounds may take a while)

HISTORY OF STAFF HOURS

|  | FY 21 | FY 22 | FY 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REGULAR | 12,328 | 11,424 | 10,863 |
| OVER TIME | 420 | 856 | 1,434 |
| PAID TIME OFF HOURS | 1,730 | 1,589 | 1,628 |
| TOTAL HOURS | 14,478 | 13,869 | 13,924 |
|  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL WORKING HOURS | 12,748 | 12,280 | 12,297 |
|  |  |  |  |
| PT REG HRS | 3,859 | 3,583 | 2,117 |
| PT OT HRS | 90 | 114 | 133 |
| TOTAL PROPOSED HOURS THROUGH JUNE FY 23 |  |  | 2700 |
|  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL HOURS PROVIDED BY PT | 3,949 | 3,697 | 2,250 |
|  |  |  |  |
| TRAINING | 17 | 54 | 656 |
| TOTAL POLICING HOURS | 12,731 | 12,227 | 11,641 |
| TOTAL PROPOSED HOURS THROUGH JUNE FY23 |  |  | 13,969 |
|  |  |  |  |



| Apr-23 | SUNDAY 1 | MONDAY 2 | TUESDAY 3 | WEDNESDAY 4 | THURSDAY 5 | FRIDAY 6 | SATURDAY 7 | SUNDAY 8 | MONDAY 9 | TUESDAY 10 | THURSDAY 11 | FRIDAY 12 | SATURDAY 13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM | 1AM |
|  | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM | 2AM |
| ONE OFFICER WORKING | 3AM | 3AM | 3AM | ЗAM | ЗAM | 3AM | 3AM | 3AM | 3AM | 3AM | 3AM | 3AM | 3AM |
|  | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM | 4AM |
| TWO OFFICERS WORKING | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM | 5AM |
|  | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM | 6AM |
| THREE OFFICERS WORKING | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM | 7AM |
|  | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM | 8AM |
| PART TIME OFFICERS WORKING | 9AM | 9AM | 9AM | 9 AM | 9AM | 9 AM | 9 AM | 9AM | 9AM | 9AM | 9AM | 9AM | 9AM |
|  | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM | 10AM |
|  | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM | 11AM |
|  | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM |
|  | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM | 1PM |
|  | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM | 2PM |
|  | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM | 3PM |
|  | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM | 4PM |
|  | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM | 5PM |
|  | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM | 6PM |
|  | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM | 7PM |
| 312 | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM | 8PM |
|  | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM | 9PM |
|  | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM | 10PM |
|  | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM | 11PM |
|  | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM | 12PM |


| Total Coverage Hours Needed With 2 Officers | 17,520 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Total Police Hours through April | 11,641 |
| Proposed total hours through June | 13,969 |
| Total Missing hours without part time officers | 5,801 |
| Potential OT Costs for FY 24 | 298,625 |
| Adding One Full Time Officer Missing Coverage | 3,841 |
| Potential OT Costs with One Officer Added for FY 24 | 197,724 |
| Adding Two Full Time Missing Coverage | 1,881 |
| Potential OT Costs with Two Officers Added for FY 24 | 96,824 |



| PROPOSED INCREASES FY 24 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ACCOUNT NAME | FY 22 <br> AMENDED BUDGET | FY23 <br> AMENDED BUDGET | TWO <br> FULL TIME DOUBLE COVERAGE | ONE FULL TIME DOUBLE COVERAGE | ONE FULL TIME NO CHANGE COVERAGE |
| Police Non-Union Salary | 167,373.00 | 180,105.00 | 7,478.42 | 7,478.42 | 7,478.42 |
| Police Dispatch Salary* | 68,686.00 | 87,043.00 | 4,814.00 | 4,814.00 | 4,814.00 |
| Police Union Salary | 585,130.00 | 631,255.00 | 250,398.66 | 290,076.66 | 95,970.10 |
| ELECTRICITY | 16,250.00 | 16,250.00 | - | - | - |
| VEHICLE REPAIR/MAINTENANCE | 9,300.00 | 9,300.00 | 2,500.00 | 2,500.00 | 2,500.00 |
| EQUIP REPAIR/MAINTENANCE | 35,015.00 | 62,974.00 | $(2,211.66)$ | $(2,211.66)$ | $(2,211.66)$ |
| PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT | 11,000.00 | 11,000.00 | 21,050.00 | 17,850.00 | 21,050.00 |
| TELECOMM (CABLE/INTERNET/PHONE) | 9,388.00 | 7,000.00 | 3,284.00 | 3,284.00 | 3,284.00 |
| CUSTODIAL SERVICES | 10,200.00 | 16,100.00 | $(13,500.00)$ | $(13,500.00)$ | $(13,500.00)$ |
| SOFTWARE LICENSING | 2,369.00 | 3,753.00 | 14,662.00 | 14,662.00 | 14,662.00 |
| OFFICE SUPPLIES | 2,000.00 | 2,000.00 | 1,930.00 | 1,930.00 | 1,930.00 |
| VEHICLE FUEL | 10,512.00 | 14,835.00 | - | - | - |
| MISC. OTHER SUPPLIES | 7,182.00 | 7,182.00 | 8,615.09 | 8,615.09 | 8,615.09 |
| MISC. AMMUNITION | 0 | 0.00 | 28,033.29 | 26,533.29 | 26,533.29 |
| MISC. UNIFORMS | 0 | 0.00 | 21,079.20 | 13,146.52 | 13,146.52 |
| BUSINESS TRAVEL (MILEAGE/MEALS/HOTEL/TOLLS | 1,000.00 | 1,000.00 | 2,500.00 | 2,500.00 | 2,500.00 |
| DUES/MEMBERSHIPS/LICENSING | 2,500.00 | 2,500.00 | 380.00 | 380.00 | 380.00 |
| CAPITAL / REPLACEMENT OF EQUIPMENT | 6,000.00 | 0.00 | - | - | - |
| TOTAL BUDGET INCREASES |  | 108,392.00 | 351,013.00 | 378,058.32 | 187,151.76 |
| TOTAL BUDGET | 943,905.00 | 1,052,297.00 | 1,403,310.00 | 1,430,355.32 | 1,239,448.76 |
| PERCENTAGE INCREASE |  | 11\% | 33\% | 36\% | 18\% |


| Tax Impact from Police Budget |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| For every 100,000 dollar increase to the budget the tax rate increases | 0.15 |
| Police Budget with Two Full Time Officer Impact Double Coverage |  |
| Total Budget Increase | $351,013.00$ |
| Annual Tax increase for \$500,000 valued home | 263.26 |
| Monthly Tax increase for \$500,000 valued home | 21.94 |
| Police Budget with One Full Time Officer Impact Double Coverage |  |
| Total Budget Increase | $378,058.32$ |
| Annual Tax increase for $\$ 500,000$ valued home | 283.54 |
| Monthly Tax increase for $\$ 500,000$ valued home | 23.63 |
| Police Budget with One Full Time Officer Impact NO Coverage Change | $187,151.76$ |
| Total Budget Increase | 140.36 |
| Annual Tax increase for \$500,000 valued home | 11.70 |
| Monthly Tax increase for $\$ 500,000$ valued home |  |

## What does Princeton gain by adding Two Full

 Time Officers- Traffic control and speed monitoring- which the public has requested
-Community Policing-more interaction with school and local events
- Increased officer and public safety

